
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 8-K

**CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the
Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 4, 2023

XPO, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation)**

**001-32172
(Commission File Number)**

**03-0450326
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)**

**Five American Lane, Greenwich, Connecticut 06831
(Address of principal executive offices)**

**(855) 976-6951
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| <u>Title of each class</u> | <u>Trading symbol(s)</u> | <u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u> |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| Common stock, par value \$0.001 per share | XPO | New York Stock Exchange |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 4, 2023, XPO, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release announcing its results of operations for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”) or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that Section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.*(d) Exhibits*

| <u>Exhibit No.</u> | <u>Exhibit Description</u> |
|----------------------|---|
| 99.1 | Press Release, dated August 4, 2023, issued by XPO, Inc. |
| 104 | Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document) |

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 4, 2023

XPO, INC.

By: /s/ Carl D. Anderson II
Carl D. Anderson II
Chief Financial Officer



XPO Reports Second Quarter 2023 Results

GREENWICH, Conn. – August 4, 2023 – XPO (NYSE: XPO) today announced its financial results for the second quarter 2023, reflecting a solid performance in a soft industry environment for freight transportation. The company reported revenue of \$1.92 billion and diluted earnings from continuing operations per share of \$0.27.

Mario Harik, chief executive officer of XPO, said, “Our business performed above expectations in the second quarter, delivering adjusted EBITDA of \$244 million and adjusted diluted EPS of \$0.71.

“In North American LTL, we sequentially improved our adjusted operating ratio more than our forecast, and operated with greater labor efficiency. Our shipments per day were higher than a year ago, driven by our quality of service, with yield growth getting stronger as the quarter progressed.

“Our momentum continued into July, when we moved more volume through our network, accelerating year-over-year growth in tonnage and shipments per day to 4% and 9%, respectively. Our yield growth also continued to improve in July, driven by our pricing initiatives.”

Harik continued, “Looking forward, we’ll continue to deliver financial and operational excellence through the disciplined execution of our LTL 2.0 plan. This includes ongoing investments in network capacity of tractors, trailers and doors. We remain confident in achieving our long-term targets.”

Second Quarter Highlights

For the second quarter 2023, revenue was \$1.92 billion, compared to \$2.05 billion for the same period in 2022. The year-over-year reduction in revenue was due primarily to lower fuel surcharge revenue.

Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders was \$31 million for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$96 million for the same period in 2022. Operating income was \$107 million for the second quarter, compared with \$171 million for the same period in 2022. Diluted earnings from continuing operations per share was \$0.27 for the second quarter, compared with \$0.83 for the same period in 2022.

Adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, a non-GAAP financial measure, was \$83 million for the second quarter, compared with \$132 million for the same period in 2022. Adjusted diluted earnings from continuing operations per share (“adjusted diluted EPS”), a non-GAAP financial measure, was \$0.71 for the second quarter, compared with \$1.14 for the same period in 2022.

Adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (“adjusted EBITDA”), a non-GAAP financial measure, was \$244 million for the second quarter, compared with \$289 million for the same period in 2022. The year-over-year reduction in adjusted EBITDA was due primarily to lower fuel surcharge revenue.

The company generated \$131 million of cash flow from operating activities in the second quarter. Free cash flow, a non-GAAP financial measure, was \$5 million, after \$126 million of net capital expenditures.

Reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures in this press release are provided in the attached financial tables.

Results by Business Segment

Second Quarter 2023 Summary Segment Results

| Three months ended June 30, (in millions) | Revenue | | Operating Income (Loss) | | Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--|--|----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| | North American Less-Than-Truckload Segment | \$ 1,136 | \$ 1,240 | \$ 129 | \$ 197 | \$ 208 |
| European Transportation Segment | 781 | 807 | 12 | 15 | 46 | 49 |
| Corporate | - | - | (34) | (41) | (10) | (34) |
| Total ⁽²⁾ | \$ 1,917 | \$ 2,047 | \$ 107 | \$ 171 | \$ 244 | \$ 289 |

| Six months ended June 30, (in millions) | Revenue | | Operating Income (Loss) | | Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | |
|--|--|----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| | North American Less-Than-Truckload Segment | \$ 2,256 | \$ 2,347 | \$ 232 | \$ 309 | \$ 390 |
| European Transportation Segment | 1,568 | 1,594 | 9 | 16 | 83 | 87 |
| Corporate | - | - | (76) | (91) | (19) | (74) |
| Total ⁽²⁾ | \$ 3,824 | \$ 3,941 | \$ 165 | \$ 234 | \$ 454 | \$ 473 |

⁽¹⁾ Reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA are provided in the attached financial tables

⁽²⁾ See the Non-GAAP Financial Measures section in this release

- *North American Less-Than-Truckload (LTL)*: The segment generated revenue of \$1.14 billion for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$1.24 billion for the same period in 2022. On a year-over-year basis, shipments per day increased 1.9%, tonnage per day decreased 2.8%, and yield, excluding fuel, increased 1.4%. Including fuel, yield decreased 6.0%.

Operating income was \$129 million for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$197 million for the same period in 2022. Adjusted operating ratio, a non-GAAP financial measure, was 87.6%, compared with 83.2% a year ago, reflecting a headwind of 110 basis points of incremental depreciation expense from increased capital investment in the business.

Adjusted EBITDA for the second quarter 2023 was \$208 million, compared with \$274 million for the same period in 2022. The year-over-year reduction in adjusted EBITDA was due primarily to lower fuel surcharge revenue and pension income.

- *European Transportation*: The segment generated revenue of \$781 million for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$807 million for the same period in 2022.

Operating income was \$12 million for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$15 million for the same period in 2022. Adjusted EBITDA was \$46 million for the second quarter 2023, compared with \$49 million for the same period in 2022.

Conference Call

The company will hold a conference call on Friday, August 4, 2023, at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time. Participants can call toll-free (from US/Canada) 1-877-269-7756; international callers dial +1-201-689-7817. A live webcast of the conference will be available on the investor relations area of the company's website, xpo.com/investors. The conference will be archived until September 4, 2023. To access the replay by phone, call toll-free (from US/Canada) 1-877-660-6853; international callers dial +1-201-612-7415. Use participant passcode 13739968.

About XPO

XPO, Inc. (NYSE: XPO) is one of the largest providers of asset-based less-than-truckload (LTL) transportation in North America, with proprietary technology that moves goods efficiently through its network. Together with its business in Europe, XPO serves approximately 49,000 customers with 562 locations and 37,000 employees. The company is headquartered in Greenwich, Conn., USA. Visit xpo.com for more information, and connect with XPO on [Facebook](#), [X](#), [LinkedIn](#), [Instagram](#) and [YouTube](#).

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

As required by the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), we provide reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures contained in this press release to the most directly comparable measure under GAAP, which are set forth in the financial tables attached to this press release.

XPO's non-GAAP financial measures in this press release include: adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("adjusted EBITDA") on a consolidated basis and for corporate; adjusted EBITDA margin on a consolidated basis; adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders; adjusted diluted earnings from continuing operations per share ("adjusted diluted EPS"); free cash flows; adjusted operating income for our North American Less-Than-Truckload and European Transportation segments; and adjusted operating ratio for our North American Less-Than-Truckload segment.

We believe that the above adjusted financial measures facilitate analysis of our ongoing business operations because they exclude items that may not be reflective of, or are unrelated to, XPO and its business segments' core operating performance, and may assist investors with comparisons to prior periods and assessing trends in our underlying businesses. Other companies may calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently, and therefore our measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. These non-GAAP financial measures should only be used as supplemental measures of our operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders and adjusted diluted EPS include adjustments for transaction and integration costs, as well as restructuring costs and other adjustments as set forth in the attached tables. Transaction and integration adjustments are generally incremental costs that result from an actual or planned acquisition, divestiture or spin-off and may include transaction costs, consulting fees, stock-based compensation, retention awards, and internal salaries and wages (to the extent the individuals are assigned full-time to integration and transformation activities) and certain costs related to integrating and converging IT systems. Restructuring costs primarily relate to severance costs associated with business optimization initiatives. Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in making financial, operating and planning decisions and evaluating XPO's and each business segment's ongoing performance.

We believe that free cash flow is an important measure of our ability to repay maturing debt or fund other uses of capital that we believe will enhance stockholder value. We calculate free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations, less payment for purchases of property and equipment plus proceeds from sale of property and equipment. We believe that adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin improve comparability from period to period by removing the impact of our capital structure (interest and financing expenses), asset base (depreciation and amortization), tax impacts and other adjustments as set out in the attached tables that management has determined are not reflective of core operating activities and thereby assist investors with assessing trends in our underlying businesses. We believe that adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders and adjusted diluted EPS improve the comparability of our operating results from period to period by removing the impact of certain costs and gains that management has determined are not reflective of our core operating activities, including amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets, transaction and integration costs, restructuring costs and other adjustments as set out in the attached tables. We believe that adjusted operating income and adjusted operating ratio improve the comparability of our operating results from period to period by removing the impact of certain transaction and integration costs and restructuring costs, as well as amortization expenses as set out in the attached tables.

Forward-looking Statements

This release includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements other than statements of historical fact are, or may be deemed to be, forward-looking statements. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terms such as "anticipate," "estimate," "believe," "continue," "could," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "should," "will," "expect," "objective," "projection," "forecast," "goal," "guidance," "outlook," "effort," "target," "trajectory" or the negative of these terms or other comparable terms. These forward-looking statements are based on certain assumptions and analyses made by us in light of our experience and our perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors we believe are appropriate in the circumstances.

These forward-looking statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions that may cause actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors that might cause or contribute to a material difference include the risks discussed in our filings with the SEC, and the following: the effects of business, economic, political, legal, and regulatory impacts or conflicts upon our operations; supply chain disruptions, the global shortage of certain components such as semiconductor chips, strains on production or extraction of raw materials, cost inflation and labor and equipment shortages; our ability to align our investments in capital assets, including equipment, service centers, and warehouses and other network facilities, to our customers' demands; our ability to implement our cost and revenue initiatives; the effectiveness of our action plan, and other management actions, to improve our North American LTL business; our ability to benefit from a sale or other divestiture of one or more business units; our ability to successfully integrate and realize anticipated synergies, cost savings and profit improvement opportunities with respect to acquired and spun-off companies; goodwill impairment, including in connection with a business unit sale or other divestiture; fluctuations in currency exchange rates; fuel price and fuel surcharge changes; the expected benefits of the spin-off of RXO, Inc.; the impact of the prior spin-offs of GXO Logistics, Inc. and RXO, Inc. on the size and business diversity of our company; our ability to develop and implement suitable information technology systems and prevent failures in or breaches of such systems; our indebtedness; our ability to raise debt and equity capital; fluctuations in fixed and floating interest rates; our ability to maintain positive relationships with our network of third-party transportation providers; our ability to attract and retain qualified drivers; labor matters; litigation; risks associated with our self-insured claims; governmental or political actions; and competition and pricing pressures.

All forward-looking statements set forth in this release are qualified by these cautionary statements and there can be no assurance that the actual results or developments anticipated by us will be realized or, even if substantially realized, that they will have the expected consequences to or effects on us or our business or operations. Forward-looking statements set forth in this release speak only as of the date hereof, and we do not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements except to the extent required by law.

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XPO, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
(Unaudited)
(In millions, except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Revenue | \$ 1,917 | \$ 2,047 | -6.4% | \$ 3,824 | \$ 3,941 | -3.0% |
| Salaries, wages and employee benefits | 783 | 752 | 4.1% | 1,545 | 1,477 | 4.6% |
| Purchased transportation | 444 | 525 | -15.4% | 901 | 1,035 | -12.9% |
| Fuel, operating expenses and supplies | 390 | 434 | -10.1% | 817 | 852 | -4.1% |
| Operating taxes and licenses | 15 | 13 | 15.4% | 30 | 29 | 3.4% |
| Insurance and claims | 46 | 48 | -4.2% | 90 | 104 | -13.5% |
| Gains on sales of property and equipment | (2) | (1) | 100.0% | (5) | (2) | 150.0% |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 107 | 96 | 11.5% | 208 | 190 | 9.5% |
| Transaction and integration costs | 17 | 7 | 142.9% | 39 | 14 | 178.6% |
| Restructuring costs | 10 | 2 | 400.0% | 34 | 8 | 325.0% |
| Operating income | <u>107</u> | <u>171</u> | <u>-37.4%</u> | <u>165</u> | <u>234</u> | <u>-29.5%</u> |
| Other income | (3) | (13) | -76.9% | (8) | (27) | -70.4% |
| Debt extinguishment loss | 23 | 26 | -11.5% | 23 | 26 | -11.5% |
| Interest expense | 43 | 31 | 38.7% | 85 | 68 | 25.0% |
| Income from continuing operations before income tax provision | 44 | 127 | -65.4% | 65 | 167 | -61.1% |
| Income tax provision | 13 | 31 | -58.1% | 17 | 39 | -56.4% |
| Income from continuing operations | <u>31</u> | <u>96</u> | <u>-67.7%</u> | <u>48</u> | <u>128</u> | <u>-62.5%</u> |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of taxes | 2 | 45 | -95.6% | (1) | 501 | -100.2% |
| Net income attributable to XPO | <u>\$ 33</u> | <u>\$ 141</u> | <u>-76.6%</u> | <u>\$ 47</u> | <u>\$ 629</u> | <u>-92.5%</u> |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 31 | \$ 96 | | \$ 48 | \$ 128 | |
| Discontinued operations | 2 | 45 | | (1) | 501 | |
| Net income attributable to common shareholders | <u>\$ 33</u> | <u>\$ 141</u> | | <u>\$ 47</u> | <u>\$ 629</u> | |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share attributable to common shareholders ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.27 | \$ 0.83 | | \$ 0.42 | \$ 1.12 | |
| Discontinued operations | 0.01 | 0.40 | | (0.01) | 4.36 | |
| Basic earnings per share attributable to common shareholders | <u>\$ 0.28</u> | <u>\$ 1.23</u> | | <u>\$ 0.41</u> | <u>\$ 5.48</u> | |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share attributable to common shareholders ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.27 | \$ 0.83 | | \$ 0.41 | \$ 1.11 | |
| Discontinued operations | 0.01 | 0.39 | | (0.01) | 4.33 | |
| Diluted earnings per share attributable to common shareholders | <u>\$ 0.28</u> | <u>\$ 1.22</u> | | <u>\$ 0.40</u> | <u>\$ 5.44</u> | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding | | | | | | |
| Basic weighted-average common shares outstanding | 116 | 115 | | 116 | 115 | |
| Diluted weighted-average common shares outstanding | 118 | 116 | | 117 | 116 | |

(1) The sum of quarterly earnings per share may not equal year-to-date amounts due to differences in the weighted-average number of shares outstanding during the respective periods.

XPO, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)
(In millions, except per share data)

| | June 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|---|------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 290 | \$ 460 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$46 and \$43, respectively | 1,008 | 954 |
| Other current assets | 224 | 199 |
| Current assets of discontinued operations | - | 17 |
| Total current assets | <u>1,522</u> | <u>1,630</u> |
| Long-term assets | | |
| Property and equipment, net of \$1,795 and \$1,679 in accumulated depreciation, respectively | 2,037 | 1,832 |
| Operating lease assets | 704 | 719 |
| Goodwill | 1,493 | 1,472 |
| Identifiable intangible assets, net of \$423 and \$392 in accumulated amortization, respectively | 383 | 407 |
| Other long-term assets | 213 | 209 |
| Total long-term assets | <u>4,830</u> | <u>4,639</u> |
| Total assets | <u>\$ 6,352</u> | <u>\$ 6,269</u> |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 464 | \$ 521 |
| Accrued expenses | 800 | 774 |
| Short-term borrowings and current maturities of long-term debt | 66 | 59 |
| Short-term operating lease liabilities | 110 | 107 |
| Other current liabilities | 93 | 30 |
| Current liabilities of discontinued operations | - | 16 |
| Total current liabilities | <u>1,533</u> | <u>1,507</u> |
| Long-term liabilities | | |
| Long-term debt | 2,452 | 2,473 |
| Deferred tax liability | 301 | 319 |
| Employee benefit obligations | 91 | 93 |
| Long-term operating lease liabilities | 592 | 606 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 264 | 259 |
| Total long-term liabilities | <u>3,700</u> | <u>3,750</u> |
| Stockholders' equity | | |
| Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 300 shares authorized; 116 and 115 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively | - | - |
| Additional paid-in capital | 1,268 | 1,238 |
| Retained earnings (accumulated deficit) | 43 | (4) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (192) | (222) |
| Total equity | <u>1,119</u> | <u>1,012</u> |
| Total liabilities and equity | <u>\$ 6,352</u> | <u>\$ 6,269</u> |

XPO, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Unaudited)
(In millions)

| | Six Months Ended | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|
| | June 30, | |
| | 2023 | 2022 |
| Cash flows from operating activities of continuing operations | | |
| Net income | \$ 47 | \$ 629 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of taxes | (1) | 501 |
| Income from continuing operations | 48 | 128 |
| Adjustments to reconcile income from continuing operations to net cash from operating activities | | |
| Depreciation, amortization and net lease activity | 208 | 190 |
| Stock compensation expense | 41 | 14 |
| Accretion of debt | 7 | 8 |
| Deferred tax expense (benefit) | (6) | 22 |
| Gains on sales of property and equipment | (5) | (2) |
| Other | 39 | 37 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities | | |
| Accounts receivable | (64) | (241) |
| Other assets | (31) | (38) |
| Accounts payable | (57) | 72 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 27 | 167 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations | 207 | 357 |
| Cash flows from investing activities of continuing operations | | |
| Payment for purchases of property and equipment | (355) | (242) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 13 | 7 |
| Proceeds from settlement of cross currency swaps | - | 19 |
| Net cash used in investing activities from continuing operations | (342) | (216) |
| Cash flows from financing activities of continuing operations | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of debt | 1,977 | - |
| Repurchase of debt | (2,003) | (651) |
| Proceeds from borrowings on ABL facility | - | 275 |
| Repayment of borrowings on ABL facility | - | (275) |
| Repayment of debt and finance leases | (35) | (32) |
| Payment for debt issuance costs | (15) | - |
| Change in bank overdrafts | 51 | 25 |
| Payment for tax withholdings for restricted shares | (12) | (13) |
| Other | 1 | (2) |
| Net cash used in financing activities from continuing operations | (36) | (673) |
| Cash flows from discontinued operations | | |
| Operating activities of discontinued operations | (8) | 39 |
| Investing activities of discontinued operations | 1 | 680 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) discontinued operations | (7) | 719 |
| Effect of exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 5 | (14) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (173) | 173 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period | 470 | 273 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period | 297 | 446 |
| Less: Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of discontinued operations, end of period | - | 212 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of continuing operations, end of period | \$ 297 | \$ 234 |

North American Less-Than-Truckload Segment
Summary Financial Table
(Unaudited)
(In millions)

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Revenue (excluding fuel surcharge revenue) | \$ 940 | 949 | -0.9% | \$ 1,843 | \$ 1,849 | -0.3% |
| Fuel surcharge revenue | 196 | 291 | -32.6% | 413 | 498 | -17.1% |
| Revenue | 1,136 | 1,240 | -8.4% | 2,256 | 2,347 | -3.9% |
| Salaries, wages and employee benefits | 573 | 548 | 4.6% | 1,128 | 1,068 | 5.6% |
| Purchased transportation | 87 | 134 | -35.1% | 186 | 270 | -31.1% |
| Fuel, operating expenses and supplies ⁽¹⁾ | 226 | 257 | -12.1% | 474 | 489 | -3.1% |
| Operating taxes and licenses | 12 | 11 | 9.1% | 24 | 24 | 0.0% |
| Insurance and claims | 33 | 32 | 3.1% | 61 | 67 | -9.0% |
| (Gains) losses on sales of property and equipment | 1 | - | 100.0% | 2 | - | 100.0% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 71 | 59 | 20.3% | 139 | 115 | 20.9% |
| Transaction and integration costs | - | 2 | -100.0% | - | 2 | -100.0% |
| Restructuring costs | 4 | - | 100.0% | 10 | 3 | 233.3% |
| Operating income | 129 | 197 | -34.5% | 232 | 309 | -24.9% |
| Operating ratio ⁽²⁾ | 88.7% | 84.1% | | 89.7% | 86.8% | |
| Amortization expense | 9 | 9 | | 17 | 17 | |
| Transaction and integration costs | - | 2 | | - | 2 | |
| Restructuring costs | 4 | - | | 10 | 3 | |
| Gains on real estate transactions | - | - | | - | - | |
| Adjusted operating income ⁽³⁾ | \$ 142 | 208 | -31.7% | \$ 259 | \$ 331 | -21.8% |
| Adjusted operating ratio ^{(3) (4)} | 87.6% | 83.2% | | 88.5% | 85.9% | |
| Depreciation expense | 62 | 50 | | 122 | 98 | |
| Pension income | 4 | 15 | | 8 | 30 | |
| Gains on real estate transactions | - | - | | - | - | |
| Other | - | 1 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁵⁾ | \$ 208 | 274 | -24.1% | \$ 390 | \$ 460 | -15.2% |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽⁶⁾ | 18.3% | 22.1% | | 17.3% | 19.6% | |

⁽¹⁾ Fuel, operating expenses and supplies includes fuel-related taxes.

⁽²⁾ Operating ratio is calculated as $(1 - (\text{Operating income} / \text{Revenue}))$.

⁽³⁾ See the “Non-GAAP Financial Measures” section of the press release.

⁽⁴⁾ Adjusted operating ratio is calculated as $(1 - (\text{Adjusted operating income} / \text{Revenue}))$; adjusted operating margin is the inverse of adjusted operating ratio.

⁽⁵⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is used by our chief operating decision maker to evaluate segment profit (loss) in accordance with ASC 280.

⁽⁶⁾ Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by Revenue.

**North American Less-Than-Truckload
Summary Data Table
(Unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Pounds per day (thousands) | 70,290 | 72,333 | -2.8% | 69,587 | 71,250 | -2.3% |
| Shipments per day | 51,220 | 50,274 | 1.9% | 50,159 | 49,316 | 1.7% |
| Average weight per shipment (in pounds) | 1,372 | 1,439 | -4.7% | 1,387 | 1,445 | -4.0% |
| Revenue per shipment | \$ 348.86 | \$ 388.10 | -10.1% | \$ 352.40 | \$ 372.77 | -5.5% |
| Gross revenue per hundredweight (including fuel surcharges) ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 26.01 | \$ 27.68 | -6.0% | \$ 26.00 | \$ 26.54 | -2.0% |
| Gross revenue per hundredweight (excluding fuel surcharges) ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 21.63 | \$ 21.34 | 1.4% | \$ 21.34 | \$ 21.05 | 1.4% |
| Average length of haul (in miles) | 836.7 | 826.3 | | 834.1 | 830.6 | |
| Total average load factor ⁽²⁾ | 22,822 | 23,955 | -4.7% | 22,956 | 24,086 | -4.7% |
| Average age of tractor fleet (years) | 5.1 | 5.9 | | | | |
| Number of working days | 63.5 | 64.0 | | 127.5 | 127.5 | |

⁽¹⁾ Gross revenue per hundredweight excludes the adjustment required for financial statement purposes in accordance with the company's revenue recognition policy.

⁽²⁾ Total average load factor equals freight pound miles divided by total linehaul miles.

Note: Table excludes the company's trailer manufacturing operations.

European Transportation Segment
Summary Financial Table
(Unaudited)
(In millions)

| | Three Months Ended | | | Six Months Ended | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | June 30, | | | June 30, | | |
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Revenue | \$ 781 | \$ 807 | -3.2% | \$ 1,568 | \$ 1,594 | -1.6% |
| Salaries, wages and employee benefits | 203 | 185 | 9.7% | 406 | 370 | 9.7% |
| Purchased transportation | 357 | 391 | -8.7% | 715 | 765 | -6.5% |
| Fuel, operating expenses and supplies ⁽¹⁾ | 162 | 166 | -2.4% | 337 | 340 | -0.9% |
| Operating taxes and licenses | 3 | 2 | 50.0% | 6 | 5 | 20.0% |
| Insurance and claims | 13 | 15 | -13.3% | 28 | 29 | -3.4% |
| Gains on sales of property and equipment | (3) | (1) | 200.0% | (7) | (2) | 250.0% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 33 | 32 | 3.1% | 65 | 65 | 0.0% |
| Transaction and integration costs | - | 1 | -100.0% | 1 | 3 | -66.7% |
| Restructuring costs | 1 | 1 | 0.0% | 8 | 3 | 166.7% |
| Operating income | <u>\$ 12</u> | <u>\$ 15</u> | <u>-20.0%</u> | <u>\$ 9</u> | <u>\$ 16</u> | <u>-43.8%</u> |
| Amortization expense | 5 | 5 | | 10 | 10 | |
| Transaction and integration costs | - | 1 | | 1 | 3 | |
| Restructuring costs | 1 | 1 | | 8 | 3 | |
| Adjusted operating income ⁽²⁾ | <u>\$ 18</u> | <u>\$ 22</u> | <u>-18.2%</u> | <u>\$ 28</u> | <u>\$ 32</u> | <u>-12.5%</u> |
| Depreciation expense | 28 | 27 | | 55 | 55 | |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾ | <u>46</u> | <u>49</u> | <u>-6.1%</u> | <u>83</u> | <u>87</u> | <u>-4.6%</u> |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽⁴⁾ | <u>6.0%</u> | <u>6.0%</u> | | <u>5.3%</u> | <u>5.4%</u> | |

(1) Fuel, operating expenses and supplies includes fuel-related taxes.

(2) See the “Non-GAAP Financial Measures” section of the press release.

(3) Adjusted EBITDA is used by our chief operating decision maker to evaluate segment profit (loss) in accordance with ASC 280.

(4) Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by Revenue.

**Corporate
Summary Financial Table
(Unaudited)
(In millions)**

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Revenue | \$ - | \$ - | 0.0% | \$ - | \$ - | 0.0% |
| Salaries, wages and employee benefits | 7 | 19 | -63.2% | 11 | 39 | -71.8% |
| Fuel, operating expenses and supplies | 2 | 11 | -81.8% | 6 | 23 | -73.9% |
| Operating taxes and licenses | - | - | 0.0% | - | - | 0.0% |
| Insurance and claims | - | 1 | -100.0% | 1 | 8 | -87.5% |
| Depreciation and amortization | 3 | 5 | -40.0% | 4 | 10 | -60.0% |
| Transaction and integration costs | 17 | 4 | 325.0% | 38 | 9 | 322.2% |
| Restructuring costs | 5 | 1 | 400.0% | 16 | 2 | 700.0% |
| Operating loss | <u>\$ (34)</u> | <u>\$ (41)</u> | <u>-17.1%</u> | <u>\$ (76)</u> | <u>\$ (91)</u> | <u>-16.5%</u> |
| Other income (expense) ⁽¹⁾ | (1) | (3) | | (1) | (4) | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 3 | 5 | | 4 | 10 | |
| Transaction and integration costs | 17 | 4 | | 38 | 9 | |
| Restructuring costs | 5 | 1 | | 16 | 2 | |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾ | <u>\$ (10)</u> | <u>\$ (34)</u> | <u>-70.6%</u> | <u>\$ (19)</u> | <u>\$ (74)</u> | <u>-74.3%</u> |

⁽¹⁾ Other income (expense) consists of foreign currency gain (loss) and other income (expense).

⁽²⁾ See the “Non-GAAP Financial Measures” section of the press release.

XPO, Inc.
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures
(Unaudited)
(In millions)

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | Change % | 2023 | 2022 | Change % |
| Reconciliation of Net Income from Continuing Operations to Adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | |
| Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders | \$ 31 | \$ 96 | -67.7% | \$ 48 | \$ 128 | -62.5% |
| Debt extinguishment loss | 23 | 26 | | 23 | 26 | |
| Interest expense | 43 | 31 | | 85 | 68 | |
| Income tax provision | 13 | 31 | | 17 | 39 | |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 107 | 96 | | 208 | 190 | |
| Transaction and integration costs | 17 | 7 | | 39 | 14 | |
| Restructuring costs | 10 | 2 | | 34 | 8 | |
| Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 244 | \$ 289 | -15.6% | \$ 454 | \$ 473 | -4.0% |
| Revenue | \$ 1,917 | \$ 2,047 | -6.4% | \$ 3,824 | \$ 3,941 | -3.0% |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin ^{(1) (2)} | 12.7% | 14.1% | | 11.9% | 12.0% | |

(1) See the “Non-GAAP Financial Measures” section of the press release.

(2) Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by Revenue.

XPO, Inc.
Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures (cont.)
(Unaudited)
(In millions, except per share data)

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| Reconciliation of Net Income from Continuing Operations and Diluted Earnings Per Share from Continuing Operations to Adjusted Net Income from Continuing Operations and Adjusted Earnings Per Share from Continuing Operations | | | | |
| Net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders | \$ 31 | \$ 96 | \$ 48 | \$ 128 |
| Debt extinguishment loss | 23 | 26 | 23 | 26 |
| Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets | 14 | 13 | 27 | 27 |
| Transaction and integration costs | 17 | 7 | 39 | 14 |
| Restructuring costs | 10 | 2 | 34 | 8 |
| Income tax associated with the adjustments above ⁽¹⁾ | (12) | (12) | (23) | (18) |
| Adjusted net income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders (2) | \$ 83 | \$ 132 | \$ 148 | \$ 185 |
| Adjusted diluted earnings from continuing operations per share ⁽²⁾ | \$ 0.71 | \$ 1.14 | \$ 1.27 | \$ 1.60 |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding | | | | |
| Diluted weighted-average common shares outstanding | 118 | 116 | 117 | 116 |

⁽¹⁾ This line item reflects the aggregate tax benefit of all non-tax related adjustments reflected in the table above. The detail by line item is as follows:

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Debt extinguishment loss | \$ 5 | \$ 6 | \$ 5 | \$ 6 |
| Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets | 3 | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Transaction and integration costs | 2 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| Restructuring costs | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 |
| | <u>\$ 12</u> | <u>\$ 12</u> | <u>\$ 23</u> | <u>\$ 18</u> |

The income tax rate applied to reconciling items is based on the GAAP annual effective tax rate, excluding discrete items, non-deductible compensation, and contribution- and margin-based taxes.

⁽²⁾ See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section of the press release.

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
| Reconciliation of Cash Flows from Operating Activities of Continuing Operations to Free Cash Flow | | | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations | \$ 131 | \$ 169 | \$ 207 | \$ 357 |
| Payment for purchases of property and equipment | (131) | (119) | (355) | (242) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 5 | 4 | 13 | 7 |
| Free Cash Flow ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 5 | \$ 54 | \$ (135) | \$ 122 |

⁽¹⁾ See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section of the press release.